

Technical Specifications



Intended Use

FoundationOne CDx™ (FICDx) is a next generation sequencing based *in vitro* diagnostic device for detection of substitutions, insertion and deletion alterations (indels), and copy number alterations (CNAs) in 324 genes and select gene rearrangements, as well as genomic signatures including microsatellite instability (MSI) and tumor mutational burden (TMB) using DNA isolated from formalin-fixed paraffin embedded (FFPE) tumor tissue specimens. The test is intended as a companion diagnostic to identify patients who may benefit from treatment with the targeted therapies listed in Table 1 in accordance with the approved therapeutic product labeling. Additionally, FICDx is intended to provide tumor mutation profiling to be used by qualified health care professionals in accordance with professional guidelines in oncology for patients with solid malignant neoplasms. The FICDx assay is a single-site assay performed at Foundation Medicine, Inc.

Table 1: Companion diagnostic indications

INDICATIONS	BIOMARKER	FDA-APPROVED THERAPY*
Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer (NSCLC)	<i>EGFR</i> exon 19 deletions and <i>EGFR</i> exon 21 L858R alterations	Gilotrif® (afatinib), Iressa® (gefitinib), or Tarceva® (erlotinib)
	<i>EGFR</i> exon 20 T790M alterations	Tagrisso® (osimertinib)
	<i>ALK</i> rearrangements	Alecensa® (alectinib), Xalkori® (crizotinib), or Zykadia® (ceritinib)
	<i>BRAF</i> V600E	Tafinlar® (dabrafenib) in combination with Mekinist® (trametinib)
Melanoma	<i>BRAF</i> V600E	Tafinlar® (dabrafenib) or Zelboraf® (vemurafenib)
	<i>BRAF</i> V600E or V600K	Mekinist® (trametinib) or Cotellic® (cobimetinib), in combination with Zelboraf® (vemurafenib)
Breast Cancer	<i>ERBB2</i> (HER2) amplification	Herceptin® (trastuzumab), Kadcyla® (ado-trastuzumab-emtansine), or Perjeta® (pertuzumab)
Colorectal Cancer	<i>KRAS</i> wild-type (absence of mutations in codons 12 and 13)	Erbix® (cetuximab)
	<i>KRAS</i> wild-type (absence of mutations in exons 2, 3 and 4) and <i>NRAS</i> wild-type (absence of mutations in exons 2, 3 and 4)	Vectibix® (panitumumab)
Ovarian Cancer	<i>BRCA1/2</i> alterations	Rubraca® (rucaparib)

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Summary of Clinical Studies

Follow-on CDx claims were based on a non-inferiority statistical testing approach using the enrichment design presented in the paper by Li (2016).¹ All studies passed the acceptance criteria specific in each study protocol.

BIOMARKER	POSITIVE PERCENT AGREEMENT (PPA) [†]	NEGATIVE PERCENT AGREEMENT (NPA)	COMPARATOR METHOD*
<i>EGFR</i> Exon 19 Deletions and L858R	98.1% (106/108)	99.4% (153/154)	cobas® <i>EGFR</i> Mutation Test v2
<i>EGFR</i> T790M	98.9% (87/88)	86.1% (93/108)	cobas® <i>EGFR</i> Mutation Test v1 cobas® <i>EGFR</i> Mutation Test v2
<i>ALK</i> Rearrangements	92.9% (78/84)	100% (75/75)	Ventana <i>ALK</i> (D5F3) CDx Assay Vysis <i>ALK</i> Break-Apart FISH Probe Kit
<i>KRAS</i>	100% (173/173)	100% (154/154)	therascreen® <i>KRAS</i> RGQ PCR Kit
<i>ERBB2</i> (HER2) Amplifications	89.4% (101/113)	98.4% (180/183)	Dako HER2 FISH PharmDx® Kit
<i>BRAF</i> V600	99.4% (166/167)	89.6% (121/135)‡	cobas® <i>BRAF</i> V600 Mutation Test
<i>BRAF</i> V600E	99.3% (149/150)	99.2% (121/122)	
<i>BRAF</i> V600 dinucleotide [§]	96.3% (26/27)	100% (24/24)	THxID® <i>BRAF</i> kit

* Cobas® is a trademark of Roche Diagnostics Operations, Inc. Therascreen® is a trademark of Qiagen. PharmDx® is a registered trademark of Dako Denmark A/S. THxID® is a registered trademark of bioMérieux.

† The reference standard used to calculate PPA and NPA is defined as the consensus calls between the two comparator methods – PPA being when FoundationOne CDx and the comparator method(s) identified mutations in mutated patients and NPA being when FoundationOne CDx and the comparator method(s) did not identify mutations in non-mutated patients.

‡ Sensitivity of dinucleotide detection of *BRAF* V600K and V600E was found to be significantly reduced in cobas® test, in particular for samples in which FoundationOne CDx detected the dinucleotides to be of lower than 40% mutant allele frequency (MAF), leading to low NPA values.

§ A study using the THxID® *BRAF* kit (bioMérieux) was conducted with samples with *BRAF* V600 dinucleotide mutation detected by FICDx and *BRAF* V600 negative samples to provide a better evaluation of V600 dinucleotide concordance.

Current Gene List²

Genes with full coding exonic regions included in FoundationOne CDx for the detection of substitutions, insertion-deletions (indels), and copy-number alterations (CNAs).

ABL1	ACVR1B	AKT1	AKT2	AKT3	ALK	ALOX12B	AMER1 (FAM123B)	APC
AR	ARAF	ARFRP1	ARID1A	ASXL1	ATM	ATR	ATRAX	AURKA
AURKB	AXIN1	AXL	BAP1	BARD1	BCL2	BCL2L1	BCL2L2	BCL6
BCOR	BCORL1	BRAF	BRCA1	BRCA2	BRD4	BRIP1	BTG1	BTG2
BTK	C11orf30 (EMSY)	CALR	CARD11	CASP8	CBFB	CBL	CCND1	CCND2
CCND3	CCNE1	CD22	CD274 (PD-L1)	CD70	CD79A	CD79B	CDC73	CDH1
CDK12	CDK4	CDK6	CDK8	CDKN1A	CDKN1B	CDKN2A	CDKN2B	CDKN2C
CEBPA	CHEK1	CHEK2	CIC	CREBBP	CRKL	CSF1R	CSF3R	CTCF
CTNNA1	CTNNB1	CUL3	CUL4A	CXCR4	CYP17A1	DAXX	DDR1	DDR2
DIS3	DNMT3A	DOT1L	EED	EGFR	EP300	EPHA3	EPHB1	EPHB4
ERBB2	ERBB3	ERBB4	ERCC4	ERG	ERRF1	ESR1	EZH2	FAM46C
FANCA	FANCC	FANCG	FANCL	FAS	FBXW7	FGF10	FGF12	FGF14
FGF19	FGF23	FGF3	FGF4	FGF6	FGFR1	FGFR2	FGFR3	FGFR4
FH	FLCN	FLT1	FLT3	FOXL2	FUBP1	GABRA6	GATA3	GATA4
GATA6	GID4 (C17orf39)	GNA11	GNA13	GNAQ	GNAS	GRM3	GSK3B	H3F3A
HDAC1	HGF	HNF1A	HRAS	HSD3B1	ID3	IDH1	IDH2	IGF1R
IKBKE	IKZF1	INPP4B	IRF2	IRF4	IRS2	JAK1	JAK2	JAK3
JUN	KDM5A	KDM5C	KDM6A	KDR	KEAP1	KEL	KIT	KLHL6
KMT2A (MLL)	KMT2D (MLL2)	KRAS	LTK	LYN	MAF	MAP2K1 (MEK1)	MAP2K2 (MEK2)	MAP2K4
MAP3K1	MAP3K13	MAPK1	MCL1	MDM2	MDM4	MED12	MEF2B	MEN1
MERTK	MET	MITF	MKNK1	MLH1	MPL	MRE11A	MSH2	MSH3
MSH6	MST1R	MTAP	MTOR	MUTYH	MYC	MYCL (MYCL1)	MYCN	MYD88
NBN	NF1	NF2	NFE2L2	NFKBIA	NKX2-1	NOTCH1	NOTCH2	NOTCH3
NPM1	NRAS	NTSC2	NTRK1	NTRK2	NTRK3	P2RY8	PALB2	PARK2
PARP1	PARP2	PARP3	PAX5	PBRM1	PDCD1 (PD-L1)	PDCD1LG2 (PD-L2)		PDGFRA
PDGFRB	PDK1	PIK3C2B	PIK3C2G	PIK3CA	PIK3CB	PIK3R1	PIM1	PMS2
POLD1	POLE	PPARG	PPP2R1A	PPP2R2A	PRDM1	PRKARIA	PRKCI	PTCH1
PTEN	PTPN11	PTPRO	QKI	RAC1	RAD21	RAD51	RAD51B	RAD51C
RAD51D	RAD52	RAD54L	RAF1	RARA	RB1	RBM10	REL	RET
RICTOR	RNF43	ROS1	RPTOR	SDHA	SDHB	SDHC	SDHD	SETD2
SF3B1	SGK1	SMAD2	SMAD4	SMARCA4	SMARCB1	SMO	SNCAIP	SOC3
SOX2	SOX9	SPEN	SPOP	SRC	STAG2	STAT3	STK11	SUFU
SYK	TBX3	TEK	TET2	TGFB2	TIPARP	TNFAIP3	TNFRSF14	TP53
TSC1	TSC2	TYRO3	U2AF1	VEGFA	VHL	WHSC1 (MMSET)	WHSC1L1	WT1
XPO1	XRCC2	ZNF217	ZNF703					

Select Rearrangements^{2,3}

Genes with select intronic regions for the detection of gene rearrangements, one gene with a promoter region and one non-coding RNA gene.

ALK	BCL2	BCR	BRAF	BRCA1	BRCA2	CD74	EGFR	ETV4
ETV5	ETV6	EWSR1	EZR	FGFR1	FGFR2	FGFR3	KIT	KMT2A (MLL)
MSH2	MYB	MYC	NOTCH2	NTRK1	NTRK2	NOTM1	PDGFRA	RAF1
RARA	RET	ROS1	RSP02	SDC4	SLC34A2	TERC*	TERT (promoter only)**	
TMPSR2								

*TERC is non-coding RNA gene. **TERT is gene with promoter region.

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Reference

1. Li M. Statistical Methods for Clinical Validation of Follow-On Companion Diagnostic Devices via an External Concordance Study. *Statistics in Biopharmaceutical Research* 8, 355-363 (2016).
2. Current as of December 12, 2017. Please visit www.foundationmedicine.com/flcdx for the most up-to-date gene list.
3. Refer to our full label for listing of intronic regions at www.foundationmedicine.com/flcdx.



Technical Specifications



FoundationOneHeme is a comprehensive genomic profiling assay for hematologic malignancies and sarcomas.



Methods¹

- Uses hybrid-capture next-generation sequencing.
- Identifies the four classes of genomic alterations (base substitutions, insertions and deletions, copy number alterations, and rearrangements).
- Sequences DNA of the entire coding region of 406 genes and selected introns of 31 genes involved in rearrangements.
- Sequences RNA of 265 genes commonly rearranged in cancer to better identify known and novel gene fusions.
- Sequences to a median depth of ~500X unique coverage for DNA and RNA to an average of ~6.9 million unique pairs.
- All specimen are reviewed by a hematopathologist or pathologist to ensure specimen viability and tumor content.

PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS		
Sensitivity	Base Substitutions at ≥5% Minor Allele Frequency	>99%
	Insertions/Deletions (1-40 base pairs) at ≥10% Minor Allele Frequency	98%
	Focal Copy Number Alterations (homozygous deletions or amplifications ≥8 copies)	>95%
	Known Gene Fusions	>95%
Specificity (PPV)	Positive Predictive Value (PPV) for Base Substitutions, Insertions/Deletions and Focal Copy Number Alterations	>99%
	Positive Predictive Value (PPV) for Known Gene Fusions	>95%
Reproducibility	Concordance between replicates inter-batch	97%
	Concordance between replicates intra-batch	97%
Immunotherapy Biomarkers	TMB [†] and MSI [‡]	
Specimen Type	Peripheral whole blood, bone marrow aspirate, FFPE block or slides, or extracted nucleic acid (see Specimen Instructions for more details)	
Turnaround Time	2 Weeks [§]	

[†] Chalmers ZR, et. al. "Analysis of 100,000 human cancer genomes reveals the landscape of tumor mutational burden". Genome Med. 2017;9(1):34.

[‡] Hall MJ, et al. Multigene Panels to Evaluate Hereditary Cancer Risk: Reckless or Relevant? J Clin Oncol. 2016 Dec;34(34):4186-4187."

[§] Based on typical turnaround time from receipt of sample



Reporting

- Test results are provided in an interpretive report, curated by biomedical informatics scientists, and approved by on-site board-certified and licensed pathologists and hematopathologists.
- Genomic findings are listed with clinically relevant targeted therapies, immunotherapies, and clinical trials.
- Reported alterations may indicate response or lack of response to validated targets for therapy (approved or in clinical trials), or may be unambiguous drivers of oncogenesis based on reported scientific knowledge.
- Reports include tumor mutational burden (TMB) status and microsatellite instability (MSI) status, biomarkers that may help predict response to checkpoint inhibitors.
- Test results are available via our online portal at www.foundationmedicine.com* or by fax.

*Visit foundationmedicine.com to create an online account.



Current Gene List²

Entire coding sequence (base substitutions, indels, copy number alterations)

ABL1	ACTB	AKT1	AKT2	AKT3	ALK	AMER1 (FAM123B or WTX)	APC
APH1A	AR	ARAF	ARFRP1	ARHGAP26 (GRAF)	ARID1A	ARID2	ASXL1
ATM	ATR	ATRX	AURKA	AURKB	AXIN1	AXL	BAP1
BARD1	BCL10	BCL11B	BCL2	BCL2L2	BCL6	BCL7A	BCORL1
BIRC3	BLM	BRAF	BRCA1	BRCA2	BRD4	BRIP1 (BACH1)	BTG2
BTK	BTLA	C11orf30 (EMSY)	CAD	CALR	CARD11	CBFB	CCND1
CCND2	CCND3	CCNE1	CCT6B	CD22	CD274 (PD-L1)	CD36	CD58
CD79A	CD79B	CDC73	CDH1	CDK12	CDK4	CDK6	CDK8
CDKN2A	CDKN2B	CDKN2C	CEBPA	CHD2	CHEK1	CHEK2	CIC
CKS1B	CPS1	CREBBP	CRKL	CRLF2	CSF1R	CSF3R	CTCF
CTNNB1	CUX1	CXCR4	DAXX	DDR2	DDX3X	DNM2	DNMT3A
DTX1	DUSP2	DUSP9	EBF1	ECT2L	EED	EGFR	ELP2
EPHA3	EPHA5	EPHA7	EPHB1	ERBB2	ERBB3	ERBB4	ERG
ETS1	ETV6	EXOSC6	EZH2	FAF1	FAM46C	FANCA	FANCC
FANCE	FANCF	FANCG	FANCL	FAS (TNFRSF6)	FBXO11	FBXO31	FBXW7
FGF14	FGF19	FGF23	FGF3	FGF4	FGF6	FGFR1	FGFR2
FGFR4	FHIT	FLCN	FLT1	FLT3	FLT4	FLYWCH1	FOXL2
FOXO3	FOXP1	FRS2	GADD45B	GATA1	GATA2	GATA3	GID4 (C17orf39)
GNAI2	GNAI3	GNAQ	GNAS	GPR124	GRIN2A	GSK3B	GTSE1
HDAC4	HDAC7	HGF	HIST1H1C	HIST1H1D	HIST1H1E	HIST1H2AC	HIST1H2AG
HIST1H2AM	HIST1H2BC	HIST1H2BJ	HIST1H2BK	HIST1H2BO	HIST1H3B	HNF1A	HRAS
ICK	ID3	IDH1	IDH2	IGF1R	IKBKE	IKZF1	IKZF2
IL7R	INHBA	INPP4B	INPP5D (SHIP)	IRF1	IRF4	IRF8	IRS2
JAK2	JAK3	JARID2	JUN	KAT6A (MYST3)	KDM2B	KDM4C	KDM5A
KDM6A	KDR	KEAP1	KIT	KLHL6	KMT2A (MLL)	KMT2C (MLL3)	KMT2D (MLL2)
LEF1	LRP1B	LRRK2	MAF	MAFB	MAGED1	MALT1	MAP2K1 (MEK1)
MAP2K4	MAP3K1	MAP3K14	MAP3K6	MAP3K7	MAPK1	MCL1	MDM2
MED12	MEF2B	MEF2C	MEN1	MET	MIB1	MITF	MKI67
MPL	MRE11A	MSH2	MSH3	MSH6	MTOR	MUTYH	MYC
MYCN	MYD88	MYO18A	NCOR2	NCSTN	NF1	NF2	NFE2L2
NKX2-1	NOD1	NOTCH1	NOTCH2	NPM1	NRAS	NT5C2	NTRK1
NTRK3	NUP93	NUP98	P2RY8	PAG1	PAK3	PALB2	PASK
PBRM1	PC	PCBP1	PCLO	PDCD1 (PD-1)	PDCD11	PDCD1LG2 (PD-L2)	PDGFRA
PDK1	PHF6	PIK3CA	PIK3CG	PIK3R1	PIK3R2	PIM1	PLCG2
PPP2R1A	PRDM1	PRKAR1A	PRKDC	PRSS8	PTCH1	PTEN	PTPN11
PTPN6 (SHP-1)	PTPRO	RAD21	RAD50	RAD51	RAF1	RARA	RASGEF1A
RELN	RET	RHOA	RICTOR	RNF43	ROS1	RPTOR	RUNX1
SDHA	SDHB	SDHC	SDHD	SERP2	SETBP1	SETD2	SF3B1
SMAD2	SMAD4	SMARCA1	SMARCA4	SMARCB1	SMC1A	SMC3	SMO
SOC3	SOC3	SOX10	SOX2	SPEN	SPOP	SRC	SRSF2
STAT3	STAT4	STAT5A	STAT5B	STAT6	STK11	SUFU	SUZ12
TBL1XR1	TCF3 (E2A)	TCL1A (TCL1)	TET2	TGFBR2	TLL2	TMEM30A	TMSB4XP8 (TMSL3)
TNFAIP3	TNFRSF11A	TNFRSF14	TNFRSF17	TOP1	TP53	TP63	TRAF2
TRAF5	TSC1	TSC2	TSHR	TUSC3	TYK2	U2AF1	U2AF2
WDR90	WHSC1 (MMSET or NSD2)		WISP3	WT1	XBP1	XPO1	YY1AP1
ZNF217	ZNF24 (ZSCAN3)	ZNF703	ZRSR2				ZMYM3

Select DNA Rearrangements³

ALK	BCL2	BCL6	BCR	BRAF	CCND1	CRLF2	EGFR	EPOR
ETV1	ETV4	ETV5	ETV6	EWSR1	FGFR2	IGH	IGK	IGL
JAK1	JAK2	KMT2A (MLL)	MYC	NTRK1	PDGFRA	PDGFRB	RAF1	RARA
RET	ROS1	TPR352	TRG					

Select RNA Gene Fusions

ABI1	ABL1	ABL2	ACSL6	AFF1	AFF4	ALK	ARHGAP26 (GRAF)	
ARHGEF12	ARID1A	ARNT	ASXL1	ATF1	ATG5	ATIC	BCL10	BCL11A
BCL11B	BCL2	BCL3	BCL6	BCL7A	BCL9	BCOR	BCR	BIRC3
BRAF	BTG1	CAMTA1	CARS	CBFA2T3	CBFB	CBL	CCND1	CCND2
CCND3	CD274 (PD-L1)	CDK6	CDX2	CHIC2	CHN1	CIC	CIITA	CLP1
CLTC	CLTCL1	CNTRL (CEP110)	COL1A1	CREB3L1	CREB3L2	CREBBP	CRLF2	CSF1
CTNNB1	DDIT3	DDX10	DDX6	DEK	DUSP22	EGFR	EIF4A2	ELF4
ELL	ELN	EML4	EP300	EPOR	EPS15	ERBB2	ERG	ETS1
ETV1	ETV4	ETV5	ETV6	EWSR1	FCGR2B	FCRL4	FEV	FGFR1
FGFR1OP	FGFR2	FGFR3	FLI1	FNBP1	FOXO1	FOXO3	FOXO4	FOXP1
FSTL3	FUS	GAS7	GLI1	GMPS	GPHN	HERPUD1	HEY1	HIP1
HIST1H4I	HLF	HMGA1	HMGA2	HOXA11	HOXA13	HOXA3	HOXA9	HOXC11
HOXC13	HOXD11	HOXD13	HSP90AA1	HSP90AB1	IGH	IGK	IGL	IKZF1
IL21R	IL3	IRF4	ITK	JAK1	JAK2	JAK3	JAZF1	KAT6A (MYST3)
KDSR	KIF5B	KMT2A (MLL)	LASP1	LCP1	LMO1	LMO2	LPP	LYL1
MAF	MAFB	MALT1	MDS2	MECOM	MKL1	MLF1	MLLT1 (ENL)	MLLT10 (AF10)
MLLT3	MLLT4 (AF6)	MLLT6	MN1	MXN1	MSI2	MSN	MUC1	MYB
MYC	MYH11	MYH9	NACA	NBEAP1 (BCL8)	NCOA2	NDRG1	NF1	NF2
NFKB2	NIN	NOTCH1	NPM1	NR4A3	NSD1	NTRK1	NTRK2	NTRK3
NUMA1	NUP214	NUP98	NUTM2A	OMD	P2RY8	PAFAH1B2	PAX3	PAX5
PAX7	PBX1	PCM1	PCSK7	PDCD1LG2 (PD-L2)	PDE4DIP	PDGFB	PDGFRA	PDGFRB
PER1	PHF1	PICALM	PIM1	PLAG1	PML	POU2AF1	PPP1CB	PRDM1
PRDM16	PRRX1	PSIP1	PTCH1	PTK7	RABEP1	RAF1	RALGDS	RAP1GDS1
RARA	RBM15	RET	RHOH	RNF213	ROS1	RPL22	RPN1	RUNX1
RUNX1T1 (ETO)	RUNX2	SEC31A	SEPT5	SEPT6	SEPT9	SET	SH3GL1	SLC1A2
SNX29 (RUNC2A)	SRSF3	SS18	SSX1	SSX2	SSX4	STAT6	STL	SYK
TAF15	TAL1	TAL2	TBL1XR1	TCF3 (E2A)	TCL1A (TCL1)	TEC	TET1	TFE3
TFG	TFPT	TFRC	TLX1	TLX3	TMPRSS2	TNFRSF11A	TOP1	TP63
TPM3	TPM4	TRIM24	TRIP11	TTL	TYK2	USP6	WHSC1 (MMSET or NSD2)	
WHSC1L1	YPEL5	ZBTB16	ZMYM2	ZNF384	ZNF521			

To learn more about our scientific and analytical validation see our publication in Blood¹ : “Integrated genomic DNA/RNA profiling of hematologic malignancies in the clinical setting.”

References

1. He, J. et al. (2016) Integrated genomic DNA/RNA profiling of hematologic malignancies in the clinical setting. *Blood*. 127(24):3004-14.
2. Current as of November 2017. Please visit www.foundationmedicine.com for the most up-to-date gene list.
3. Select Introns only. Detailed list available upon request.